

## Liverpool John Moores University

Title: DATA EXPLORATION AND ANALYSIS  
Status: Definitive  
Code: **4000STATS** (103319)  
Version Start Date: 01-08-2016

Owning School/Faculty: Applied Mathematics  
Teaching School/Faculty: Applied Mathematics

Team	Leader
Ian Jarman	Y

**Academic Level:** FHEQ4      **Credit Value:** 24      **Total Delivered Hours:** 74  
**Total Learning Hours:** 240      **Private Study:** 166

### Delivery Options

Course typically offered: Standard Year Long

Component	Contact Hours
Lecture	24
Practical	24
Tutorial	24

**Grading Basis:** 40 %

### Assessment Details

Category	Short Description	Description	Weighting (%)	Exam Duration
Practice	AS1	Extensive analysis using Minitab	25	
Test	AS2	In-class open book test	25	1
Exam	AS3	Examination	50	2

### Aims

*To enable the student to carry out an exploratory analysis of a set of data either 'by hand' or using Minitab.*

*To provide the student with the required background knowledge of probability and random variables so that they can make use of a number of formal statistical models in their analyses.*

*To enable the student to appreciate the need for, and use of, confidence intervals in a number of commonly occurring data analysis situations.*

*To enable the student to appreciate the need for, and use, hypothesis tests in a number of commonly occurring data analysis situations.*

## **Learning Outcomes**

After completing the module the student should be able to:

- 1 Carry out an exploratory numerical and graphical analysis of a set of data by hand and/or using Minitab.
- 2 Demonstrate the ability to calculate and estimate probabilities.
- 3 Calculate confidence intervals for parameters of a number of probability models used in data analysis.
- 4 Construct and carry out hypothesis tests upon the parameters of a number of probability models used in data analysis.
- 5 Use Minitab for the above inferential analyses.

## **Learning Outcomes of Assessments**

The assessment item list is assessed via the learning outcomes listed:

Analysis using Minitab	1	5
In-class test	2	3
Exam	4	

## **Outline Syllabus**

*Data and tabular display.*

*Graphical displays – pie charts, histograms, stem-and-leaf plots, box plots, scatter diagrams.*

*Sample summary statistics – mean, median, mode, quartiles, interquartile range, standard deviation, variance.*

*Exploratory data analysis using Minitab.*

*Samples and populations.*

*Probability – definitions, addition rule, multiplication rule, independent events, conditional probability.*

*Random variables – discrete and continuous.*

*Expectation of a random variable, population parameters.*

*Probability distributions – discrete uniform, Bernoulli, Binomial, Poisson, continuous uniform, Normal. Normal probability plots.*

*Sampling distribution of the mean, central limit effect, Normal approximations. Linear combinations of random variables.*

*Confidence intervals – the mean of a Normal population: one sample and two sample cases, population proportions: one sample and two sample cases, large sample methods, small sample methods, the t-distribution, Minitab.*

*Hypothesis testing - the mean of a Normal population: one sample and two sample cases, population proportions: one sample and two sample cases, large sample methods, small sample methods, testing equality of variances, the F- distribution, Minitab.*

*The students will also meet SAS and SPSS during the course.*

*The examples used in the module will be drawn from a wide variety of subject areas (including business, science, technology, economics and the social sciences).*

## **Learning Activities**

Lectures, tutorials, laboratory sessions, directed reading, simulation, in-class open-book test (1), coursework (1) preparation, revision for examinations.

## **Notes**

This module covers the exploratory analysis of data sets, the use of probability to handle uncertainty and develops the techniques of hypotheses testing and confidence interval construction.