

## Liverpool John Moores University

Title: MATHEMATICS AND 2D COMPUTER GRAPHICS  
Status: Definitive  
Code: **4509YCOM** (119761)  
Version Start Date: 01-08-2013

Owning School/Faculty: Computing and Mathematical Sciences  
Teaching School/Faculty: Kolej Teknologi YPC-ITWEB

Team	Leader
Sud Sudirman	Y

**Academic Level:** FHEQ4      **Credit Value:** 24.00      **Total Delivered Hours:** 72.00  
**Total Learning Hours:** 240      **Private Study:** 168

### Delivery Options

Course typically offered: Standard Year Long

Component	Contact Hours
Lecture	24.000
Tutorial	24.000
Workshop	24.000

**Grading Basis:** 40 %

### Assessment Details

Category	Short Description	Description	Weighting (%)	Exam Duration
Report	AS1	Mathematical principles to computer graphics and computer game application	50.0	
Artefacts	AS2	Implementation of an interactive computer graphics application	50.0	

### Aims

- To provide mathematical knowledge essential in computer games development.
- To explain the underpinning concepts within computer graphics.
- To teach computer graphics operations using a modern graphical API.
- To develop programming skills in computer graphics.

## Learning Outcomes

After completing the module the student should be able to:

- 1 Perform basic algebraic manipulations and solve linear, quadratic and simultaneous equations.
- 2 Apply linear algebra to solve spatial problems.
- 3 Explain the principles behind 2D computer graphics.
- 4 Use a modern graphics API to develop an interactive graphical application

## Learning Outcomes of Assessments

The assessment item list is assessed via the learning outcomes listed:

Mathematical principles	1	2
Implementation	3	4

## Outline Syllabus

- Elementary numerical and algebraic processes: fractions, indices, algebraic manipulation
- Two-dimensional Cartesian co-ordinates, equation of a straight line and quadratic curve, solution of linear equations containing one and two variables.
- Elementary trigonometry and trigonometric functions.
- Multidimensional vectors, vector algebra including scalar and cross products, parametric equations of lines, planes and simple curves.
- Homogeneous matrix. Matrix multiplication for vector transformations.
- Simple differentiation techniques.
- Tangents and normals, line, curve and plane intersections.
- Logic algebra: simple propositional and predicate logic.
- Introduction to Computer Graphics: History and definition in computer graphics technologies.
- Overview of modern graphics APIs and application to modern hardware:
- Vertex and graphics primitives (Pipeline Mode).
- Applying Mathematics to Computer Graphics: Transforms and Matrices.
- Introduction to the rendering pipeline: Coordinates and Model, World and Screen Spaces
- Cameras and Graphical Projections: Perspective and Orthographic.
- The four modes of rendering: Forward Rendering Mode and Deferred Rendering Mode.
- Representations of graphical data and using Object-Oriented Programming in Graphics
- Changing the Aesthetics of Geometry.
- Programming interaction and rigid body animations.

## Learning Activities

Lectures incorporating demonstrations will be followed by tutor-led practical sessions. These will be supported by practical hands-on work in the laboratory.

## References

<b>Course Material</b>	Book
<b>Author</b>	Van Verth, J. M. and Bishop, L. M.
<b>Publishing Year</b>	2008
<b>Title</b>	Essential Mathematics for Games and Interactive Applications
<b>Subtitle</b>	
<b>Edition</b>	2nd Edition
<b>Publisher</b>	CRC Press
<b>ISBN</b>	0123742978

<b>Course Material</b>	Book
<b>Author</b>	Shreiner, D., Sellers, G., Kessenich, J.M. and Licea-Kane B. M.
<b>Publishing Year</b>	2013
<b>Title</b>	OpenGL Programming Guide
<b>Subtitle</b>	The Official Guide to Learning OpenGL, Version 4.3
<b>Edition</b>	8th Edition
<b>Publisher</b>	Addison-Wesley Professional
<b>ISBN</b>	0321773039

<b>Course Material</b>	Book
<b>Author</b>	Shreiner, D. and Edward, A.
<b>Publishing Year</b>	2011
<b>Title</b>	Interactive Computer Graphics
<b>Subtitle</b>	A Top-Down Approach with Shader-Based OpenGL
<b>Edition</b>	6th Edition
<b>Publisher</b>	Pearson Education
<b>ISBN</b>	027375226X

<b>Course Material</b>	Book
<b>Author</b>	Akenine-Moller, T., Haines, E. and Hoffman, N.
<b>Publishing Year</b>	2008
<b>Title</b>	Real-Time Rendering
<b>Subtitle</b>	
<b>Edition</b>	3rd Edition
<b>Publisher</b>	A K Peters/CRC Press
<b>ISBN</b>	1568814240

<b>Course Material</b>	Book
<b>Author</b>	Zink, J., Pettineo, M. and Hoxley, J.
<b>Publishing Year</b>	2011

<b>Title</b>	Practical Rendering & Computation with Direct 3D 11
<b>Subtitle</b>	
<b>Edition</b>	
<b>Publisher</b>	A K Peters/CRC Press
<b>ISBN</b>	1568817207

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## Notes

This module introduces students to the concept of computer graphics including the required mathematical understanding such as linear algebra, vector geometry and matrix operations. The module will use a modern graphics API to illustrate the graphics concept and at the same time teaches students on how to use the API to develop graphics applications.