Liverpool John Moores University

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Title: Broadcast Standards and Systems

Status: Definitive

Code: **5001AMP** (120135)

Version Start Date: 01-08-2019

Owning School/Faculty: Electronics and Electrical Engineering Teaching School/Faculty: Electronics and Electrical Engineering

| Team | Leader |
|----------------|--------|
| David Ellis | Υ |
| Colin Robinson | |

Academic Credit Total

Level: FHEQ5 Value: 24 Delivered 74

Hours:

Total Private

Learning 240 Study: 166

Hours:

Delivery Options

Course typically offered: Standard Year Long

| Component | Contact Hours | |
|-----------|---------------|--|
| Lecture | 42 | |
| Practical | 6 | |
| Tutorial | 24 | |

Grading Basis: 40 %

Assessment Details

| Category | Short Description | Description | Weighting (%) | Exam Duration |
|----------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|
| Exam | AS1 | Timed Unseen Exam | 50 | 2 |
| Practice | AS2 | Signal measurements | 50 | |

Aims

To explain the nature and composition of primarily baseband broadcast quality signals; to describe the operation of (and standards required for) broadcast equipment to recognised professional industry practice.

Learning Outcomes

After completing the module the student should be able to:

- 1 Analyse the nature of broadcast signals
- 2 Explain the principles of studio and portable equipment and evaluate trade-offs in their selection and operation
- 3 Identify and measure parameters of typical examples of broadcast quality signals

Learning Outcomes of Assessments

The assessment item list is assessed via the learning outcomes listed:

Timed Unseen Exam 1 2

Signal Measurements 3

Outline Syllabus

Audio signals, human hearing, transduction and parameters Alignment and permitted maximum levels, decibels, international measurement scaling

Phantom power arrangements, patching and connector systems
Peak vs loudness monitoring, headroom standards, dynamic range compression

Digital audio sampling frequencies, aliasing and filtering, quantisation levels & noise Inter- and Intra-studio Tx systems (e.g. AES/EBU)

Audio file formats, data rate, bit rate reduction & acceptable contribution delivery standards

Maximum Coding Level and digital headroom

Relationship between video and audio signals

Scanning, resolution, effect of Interlace, flicker, frame rates, shutter speeds, gamma Blanking, active line, visible lines, synchronisation & framestores

Colour vision and standards, luma & chroma signals

Component and composite signals, terminology, standard test signals, calibration Basic lighting techniques.

Digital video signals, (e.g. Rec 601/709), Sampling formats (e.g. 4:2:2) and harmonised sampling frequency, quantisation levels & noise

DVE, captions, studio & OB layout and operations

Inter- and Intra-studio Tx (e.g. HD-SDI), signal paths: studio to consumer, storage, play-out

Image file formats, data rate, bit rate reduction, concept of asymmetric encoding/decoding & acceptable contribution delivery standards Nomenclatures, EBU emission recommendations, acquisition & storage

Learning Activities

Attend all lectures, tutorial and practical sessions.

Engage with on-line learning materials via Blackboard.

Research and produce the output for the practical assignment

Notes

This module provides an introduction to broadcast operational standards and typical arrangements for equipment and signals required in professional media organisations.