

## Liverpool John Moores University

Title: MARINE & COASTAL ENVIRONMENTS  
Status: Definitive  
Code: **6108NATSCI** (119161)  
Version Start Date: 01-08-2012

Owning School/Faculty: Natural Sciences & Psychology  
Teaching School/Faculty: Natural Sciences & Psychology

| Team                 | Leader |
|----------------------|--------|
| Kostas Kiriakoulakis | Y      |
| Jason Kirby          |        |
| Anne-Marie Nuttall   |        |
| Graham Sherwood      |        |

**Academic Level:** FHEQ6      **Credit Value:** 24.00      **Total Delivered Hours:** 47.00  
**Total Learning Hours:** 240      **Private Study:** 193

### Delivery Options

Course typically offered: Standard Year Long

| Component | Contact Hours |
|-----------|---------------|
| Lecture   | 30.000        |
| Off Site  | 6.000         |
| Practical | 9.000         |

**Grading Basis:** 40 %

### Assessment Details

| Category | Short Description | Description          | Weighting (%) | Exam Duration |
|----------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Exam     | Exam              | exam                 | 40.0          | 2.00          |
| Report   | Rep               | field and lab report | 40.0          |               |
| Essay    | Essay             | essay                | 20.0          |               |

### Aims

*To provide students with an appreciation of coastal and marine environments and their management and to equip the students with the necessary skills and techniques that are used for monitoring and comprehending these complex and*

dynamic systems.

## Learning Outcomes

After completing the module the student should be able to:

- 1 Determine the processes that drive marine and coastal environments with the use of a variety of proxies and related techniques
- 2 Critically review and judge advanced scientific information relating to the coasts and oceans
- 3 Appreciate the importance and complexity of sea level change
- 4 Acquire an awareness about current issues that relate to the management of coastal and marine environments

## Learning Outcomes of Assessments

The assessment item list is assessed via the learning outcomes listed:

|                      |   |   |   |   |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|
| Exam                 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Field and Lab report | 1 | 2 |   |   |
| Essay                | 3 | 4 |   |   |

## Outline Syllabus

*Coastal, Estuarine and Deep Sea Ecosystems and processes. Tracers and related techniques in the study of marine and coastal environments and processes. Climate and sea level change. Coastal and Marine Management. Elemental cycling and human impacts. Iron fertilisation. Ocean acidification.*

## Learning Activities

Lectures, practicals, and field work.

## References

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| <b>Course Material</b> | Book   |
| <b>Author</b>          | McLusky D.S. & Elliot M.                               |
| <b>Publishing Year</b> | 2004   |
| <b>Title</b>           | The Estuarine Ecosystem, Ecology Threat and Management |
| <b>Subtitle</b>        |  |
| <b>Edition</b>         |  |
| <b>Publisher</b>       | Oxford University Press                                |

|             |               |
|-------------|---------------|
| <b>ISBN</b> | 9780198525080 |
|-------------|---------------|

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|------------------------|---|
| <b>Course Material</b> | Book                                      |
| <b>Author</b>          | Libes S.                                  |
| <b>Publishing Year</b> | 2009                                      |
| <b>Title</b>           | An Introduction to Marine Biogeochemistry |
| <b>Subtitle</b>        |   |
| <b>Edition</b>         |   |
| <b>Publisher</b>       | Academic Press                            |
| <b>ISBN</b>            | 978-0120885305                            |

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|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| <b>Course Material</b> | Book                             |
| <b>Author</b>          | French, P.W.                     |
| <b>Publishing Year</b> | 1997                             |
| <b>Title</b>           | Coastal and Estuarine Management |
| <b>Subtitle</b>        |                                  |
| <b>Edition</b>         |                                  |
| <b>Publisher</b>       | London, Routledge                |
| <b>ISBN</b>            | 0-415-13759-4                    |

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|------------------------|---|
| <b>Course Material</b> | Book  |
| <b>Author</b>          | French, P.W.  |
| <b>Publishing Year</b> | 2001  |
| <b>Title</b>           | Coastal Defences: Processes, problems and solutions |
| <b>Subtitle</b>        |   |
| <b>Edition</b>         |   |
| <b>Publisher</b>       | London, Routledge                                   |
| <b>ISBN</b>            | 0-415-19845-3                                       |

|                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| <b>Course Material</b> | Book   |
| <b>Author</b>          | Church J., Woodworth P.L., Aarup T., Wilson S. |
| <b>Publishing Year</b> | 2010   |
| <b>Title</b>           | Understanding Sea-level Rise and Variability   |
| <b>Subtitle</b>        |  |
| <b>Edition</b>         |  |
| <b>Publisher</b>       | Wiley, UK                                      |
| <b>ISBN</b>            | 9781444334524                                  |

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|------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>Course Material</b> | Book                         |
| <b>Author</b>          | Bianchi T.S.                 |
| <b>Publishing Year</b> | 2007                         |
| <b>Title</b>           | Biogeochemistry of estuaries |
| <b>Subtitle</b>        |                              |
| <b>Edition</b>         |                              |
| <b>Publisher</b>       | Oxford University Press      |
| <b>ISBN</b>            | 9780195160826                |

## Notes

More than 60% of the human population lives in coastal environments and global warming with the associated sea level rise will pose a serious challenge to the management and function of these sensitive systems. The oceans as a whole provide an ever increasing fraction of our (biotic and abiotic) resources and they play a crucial role in regulating the climate. Furthermore recent work suggested that both open ocean and coastal ecosystems are as biodiverse as the land but have already been heavily affected by human activities. Grand scale bio-geo-engineering projects such as ocean iron fertilisation have the potential to mitigate climate change but little is known about their ecological and environmental effects. This course will provide students with an up to date and thorough insight into the function and management of a variety of marine and coastal environments of which the fate has the potential to affect us all.