## **Liverpool** John Moores University

Title: CORPORATE AND COMMERCIAL LAW

Status: Definitive

Code: **6509CP** (103593)

Version Start Date: 01-08-2013

Owning School/Faculty: Arts, Professional and Social Studies

Teaching School/Faculty: Dublin Business School

| Team           | Leader |
|----------------|--------|
| Alistair Beere | Y      |

Academic Credit Total

Level: FHEQ6 Value: 24.00 Delivered 77.00

**Hours:** 

Total Private

Learning 240 Study: 163

**Hours:** 

**Delivery Options** 

Course typically offered: Standard Year Long

| Component | Contact Hours |
|-----------|---------------|
| Lecture   | 50.000        |
| Tutorial  | 25.000        |

**Grading Basis:** 40 %

#### **Assessment Details**

| Category | Short<br>Description | Description            | Weighting (%) | Exam<br>Duration |
|----------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| Essay    | AS1                  | Group Research Project | 40.0          |                  |
| Exam     | AS2                  | Examination            | 60.0          | 2.00             |

#### **Aims**

To provide learners with an in-depth understanding of the legislation and court decisions which have laid the foundations for corporate law in Ireland. To enable learners to gain a comprehensive understanding of the obligations imposed upon companies and their officers under Irish company law.

To familiarise learners with the concept of corporate governance – and the

To familiarise learners with the concept of corporate governance – and the mandatory and non-mandatory procedures and safeguards to facilitate compliance with these standards.

To ensure that learners are aware of the potential ramifications and liabilities that may arise where companies and their officers fail to comply with the legislative regime.

To acquaint learners with the wider global legal issues/constraints that may impact Irish corporate laws and governance.

## **Learning Outcomes**

After completing the module the student should be able to:

- 1 Critically assess the significant role that corporate regulation has to play in the business environment, and the role a culture of non-compliance can have in corporate failure, making recommendations for change.
- 2 Evaluate the various business forms, the regulations in respect of the use of each form and the relative advantages and disadvantages of one form over another.
- Analyse the financial structure of companies and the limitations imposed upon the raising and maintenance of corporate finance, including the duties imposed upon company officers and the sanctions available for non-compliance.
- 4 Critically assess the various methods of company dissolution and corporate liability in relation to defunct companies.
- 5 Apply the relevant law to problem based scenarios.

# **Learning Outcomes of Assessments**

The assessment item list is assessed via the learning outcomes listed:

GROUP RESEARCH 1 2 5 PROJECT EXAM 1 2 3 4 5

## **Outline Syllabus**

- 1. Unincorporated Business Forms: Sole Traders: Characteristics, regulation, advantages and disadvantages Partnership: Regulation, formation, duties, rights, authority, liability, termination
- 2. Company Formation:• Companies: Various forms and classifications of companies, characteristics of a modern company• Formation of a Company: Promoters and pre-incorporation contracts, the registration procedure: Memorandum of Association, Articles of Association, Form A1, off-the-shelve companies, registered office, statutory registers, Section 25 contracts
- 3. Corporate Personality of a Company: Separate legal personality of a company, lifting the veil of incorporation• Doctrine of ultra-vires, Liability in contract and torts, corporate criminal liability (as well as corporate manslaughter)• Majority and minority interests: Foss v Harbottle and the exceptions, Section 205 CA 63 and Section 213 CA 63
- 4. Finance of the Company Capital: Classifications of capital and shares, rules regarding the allotment of shares, transfers and transmissions of shares,

maintenance of capital, alteration of capital Borrowing powers of the company: Debentures, charges, registration obligations, invalidity issues, retention of title clauses Dividends: Obligations imposed upon private companies and public companies, unlawful distributions, unclaimed dividends

- 5. Company Directors Formalities classifications, appointment, removal, registers, ineligibility• Duties fiduciary, statutory, care and skill• Sanctions Disqualification Orders, Restriction Orders, personal liability
- 6. Other Company Officers• The Company Secretary: Appointment, duties, registers• The Auditor: Appointment, removal, eligibility, disqualification, registration, removal, powers and duties, the role of IAASA and Audit Committees
- 7. Administration of the Company• Accounts and Audits: Annual return, company accounts, audit exemption• Meetings: Types of meetings, procedures at meetings, indoor management rule
- 8. Liability of a Company• Liability in Contract• Liability in Tort• Liability in criminal law with a review of the current position regarding "corporate killing"
- 9. Winding-up of Companies and Protection Orders• Investigations: ODCE investigations into company ownership and Court ordered investigations into company affairs• Examinership: Appointment of an Examiner, powers and duties, reports and recommendations• Receivership: Appointment of a Receiver, removal, effect of appointment, powers and duties• Liquidation: Member's voluntary, creditor's voluntary liquidation, compulsory (Court-ordered) liquidation, the role of the Liquidator (voluntary versus compulsory).• Defunct companies and striking-off the Register
- 10. Corporate Governance• Sources of Corporate Governance• Mandatory and non-mandatory rules• The Office of the Director of Corporate Enforcement: Powers and functions, work-to-date• The Company Law Review Group: Powers and functions, work-to-date, proposed changes in the law• Offences: Fraudulent trading, reckless trading, insider trading, misfeasance, liability under Section 80 of the Health, Safety and Welfare at Work Act, 2005, money-laundering, bribery and corruption• Corporate social responsibility

## **Learning Activities**

Lectures and tutorials.

### References

| Course Material | Book   |
|-----------------|--|
| Author          | Andrew Browne                                  |
| Publishing Year | 2010   |
| Title           | Chartered Accountants Ireland: Corporate Fraud |
| Subtitle        |  |
| Edition         | 1st  |
| Publisher       | Gill and Macmillan                             |
| ISBN            |  |

| Course Material | Book         |
|-----------------|--------------|
| Author          | Nessa Cahill |
| Publishing Year | 2008         |
| Title           | Company Law  |
| Subtitle        |              |
| Edition         | 1st          |
| Publisher       | Tottel       |
| ISBN            |              |

| Course Material        | Book        |
|------------------------|-------------|
| Author                 | Ronan Keane |
| <b>Publishing Year</b> | 2007        |
| Title                  | Company Law |
| Subtitle               |             |
| Edition                | 4th         |
| Publisher              | Tottel      |
| ISBN                   |             |

| Course Material        | Book                                 |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Author                 | Callanan, G                          |
| <b>Publishing Year</b> | 2007                                 |
| Title                  | An Introduction to Irish Company Law |
| Subtitle               |                                      |
| Edition                | 3rd                                  |
| Publisher              | Gill and Macmillan, Dublin           |
| ISBN                   |                                      |

| Course Material | Book                 |
|-----------------|----------------------|
| Course Material |                      |
| Author          | Catherine McConville |
| Publishing Year | 2008                 |
| Title           | Company Law          |
| Subtitle        |                      |
| Edition         | 2nd                  |
| Publisher       | Roundhall            |
| ISBN            |                      |

| Course Material | Book                    |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Author          | Shelly Horgan           |
| Publishing Year | 2011                    |
| Title           | Corporate Crime         |
| Subtitle        |                         |
| Edition         | 1st                     |
| Publisher       | Bloomsbury Professional |
| ISBN            |                         |

| Course Material | Book |
|-----------------|------|
|-----------------|------|

| Author                 | Carol Padgett        |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Publishing Year</b> | 2011                 |
| Title                  | Corporate Governance |
| Subtitle               | Theory and Practice  |
| Edition                | 1st                  |
| Publisher              | Palgrave Macmillan   |
| ISBN                   |                      |

| Course Material | Book                                |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| Author          | Ronan Keane and Ailbhe O'Neill      |
| Publishing Year | 2009                                |
| Title           | Corporate Governance and Regulation |
| Subtitle        |                                     |
| Edition         | 1st                                 |
| Publisher       | Roundhall                           |
| ISBN            |                                     |

| Course Material | Book                                     |
|-----------------|--|
| Author          | Irene Lynch-Fannon and Karol Cuddihy     |
| Publishing Year | 2010                                     |
| Title           | Corporations and Partnerships in Ireland |
| Subtitle        |  |
| Edition         | 1st                                      |
| Publisher       | Kluwer Law International                 |
| ISBN            |  |

| Course Material | Book                                   |
|-----------------|--|
| Author          | Jacklyn McGowan Smith and Eleanor Daly |
| Publishing Year | 2011                                   |
| Title           | Irish Company Secretary's Handbook     |
| Subtitle        |  |
| Edition         | 1st                                    |
| Publisher       | Bloomsbury Professional                |
| ISBN            |  |

| Course Material | Book                           |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| Author          | Michael Forde and Hugh Kennedy |
| Publishing Year | 2007                           |
| Title           | Company Law                    |
| Subtitle        |                                |
| Edition         | 4th                            |
| Publisher       | Round Hall Press, Dublin       |
| ISBN            |                                |

| Course Material | Book   |
|-----------------|--|
| Author          | Michael Forde, Hugh Kennedy and Daniel Simms |
| Publishing Year | 2008   |

| Title     | Law on Company Insolvency |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Subtitle  |                           |
| Edition   | 1st                       |
| Publisher | Roundhall                 |
| ISBN      |                           |

| Course Material | Book                              |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| Author          | Karol Cuddily                     |
| Publishing Year | 2013                              |
| Title           | Shareholder's Rights and Remedies |
| Subtitle        |                                   |
| Edition         | 1st                               |
| Publisher       | Bloomsbury Professional           |
| ISBN            |                                   |

| Course Material | Book                                       |
|-----------------|--|
| Author          | Cian Murphy and Noel McGrath               |
| Publishing Year | 2008                                       |
| Title           | Questions and Answers on Irish Company law |
| Subtitle        |  |
| Edition         | 1st  |
| Publisher       | Gill and Macmillan                         |
| ISBN            |  |

# **Notes**

This module builds on the learner's prior knowledge of law and explores corporate laws and governance with an emphasis on the strict regulation that companies must comply with in order to ensure effective corporate governance.